

THE LABOUR FORCE

1969



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

Reference No. 6.22



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA
THE LABOUR FORCE, 1969

CONTENTS

Table		Page
-------	--	------

..	Introduction	3
----	--------------	---

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE

1.	Seasonally adjusted series	7
2.	Employment status, participation and unemployment rates	8
3.	Age and marital status	9
4.	Participation rates by age and marital status	10
5.	Industry	11
6.	Occupation	12

EMPLOYED PERSONS

7.	Age and occupational status	14
8.	Full-time or part-time status	15
	Age and hours worked -	
9.	Males	15
10.	Females	17
11.	Persons	18
12.	Occupational status and hours worked	19
13.	Average hours worked	20
14.	Occupational status, agriculture	20

FULL-TIME WORKERS

15.	Age and marital status	21
16.	Industry	22
17.	Occupation	23
18.	Hours worked	24
19.	Persons who worked less than 35 hours, by reason for absence	24

PART-TIME WORKERS

20.	Age	25
21.	Marital status	25
22.	Occupational status	26
23.	Industry	26
24.	Occupation	27
25.	Hours worked	28
26.	Reason for working part time	28

EMPLOYED MARRIED WOMEN

27.	Occupational status	29
28.	Age and occupational status	29
29.	Occupational status and hours worked	30
30.	Industry and hours worked	31
	Part-time workers -	
31.	Age and hours worked	32
32.	Industry and hours worked	32
33.	Occupation and hours worked	33

<u>UNEMPLOYED PERSONS</u>		
34.	Age	34
35.	Marital status, duration of unemployment, full-time/part-time status	34
36.	Industry	35
37.	Occupation	35
<u>PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE</u>		
38.	Age	36
39.	Major activity	37

INTRODUCTION

This bulletin contains statistics of the Australian civilian labour force for the year 1969, based on the results of a quarterly sample survey (the population survey). It is issued as a supplement to the quarterly bulletin "The Labour Force" (Reference No. 6.20), which contains current estimates for the main series. Corresponding estimates for the years 1964 to 1968 were issued on 6 July 1970 in the bulletin "The Labour Force, 1964 to 1968" (Reference No. 6.22), which also contained a description of the sample on which the survey is based and some of the operational features of the survey.

2. The population survey is carried out on a one per cent sample throughout Australia in February, May, August and November each year. About 38,000 private dwellings (houses, flats, etc.) are visited during each survey as well as a sample of other dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.). The survey information is obtained by means of personal interviews carried out by specially trained enumerators.

3. The main purpose of the survey is to provide, at quarterly intervals, statistics of the labour force, but from time to time it is used for other inquiries, in order to provide additional information about particular aspects of the labour force or more general information about the population of Australia. The results of these inquiries are issued separately.

Population coverage

4. The sample used in the population survey covers the six States, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The survey estimates relate to all persons aged fifteen years and over, except members of the permanent armed forces, national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement and certain diplomatic personnel customarily excluded from census and estimated populations.

Classification of the labour force

5. The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, held in Geneva in 1954. Each person in the survey is classified according to his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during "survey week", the week immediately preceding that in which the interview takes place, and is assigned to one of the three categories, employed, unemployed or not in the labour force. The interviews are carried out during a period of four weeks, so that there are four survey weeks in each of the months to which the survey relates. These weeks generally fall within the limits of the calendar month.

Definitions

6. Definitions of the principal items appearing in tables in this bulletin are as follows :

The labour force comprises all persons who, during survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined below.

Employed persons comprise all those who, during survey week,

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers and self-employed persons), or

- (b) worked fifteen hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm) owned or operated by a relative who was a member of the same household, or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave, holiday or industrial dispute; or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

A person who had a job but was temporarily laid off by his employer for the whole week without pay is excluded, and is classified in the tables as unemployed. A person who did some work during the week, however, before he either lost his job or was laid off, is classified as employed. A person who held more than one job is counted only once, in the job at which he worked most hours during survey week.

Unemployed persons comprise all those who, during survey week, did no work at all, and who either :

- (a) did not have a job or business and were actively looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work if they had not been temporarily ill or believed no work was available, or had not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after survey week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

A person who either lost his job or was laid off during survey week, but did some work at his job during that week, is classified as employed.

Persons not in the labour force are all those who, during survey week, were not in the categories "employed" or "unemployed", as defined. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm who were not actively looking for work, and who, during survey week, were either keeping house (unpaid), attending school, university, etc., retired or voluntarily idle, permanently unable to work or inmates of institutions. A person who worked less than fifteen hours without pay in a family business during survey week is also classified as not in the labour force.

Hours of work relate to actual hours worked during survey week, not hours paid for. Overtime is included and time off is excluded. Estimates of average hours worked and of persons classified according to hours of work may be affected by public holidays, leave, absenteeism, temporary absence from work due to sickness, accidents and industrial disputes, and work stoppages due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc. If a person worked at more than one job during survey week, the total hours worked at all jobs have been recorded.

Full-time workers are persons who usually work 35 hours or more per week and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during survey week.

Part-time workers are persons who usually work less than 35 hours per week and who did so during survey week. Estimates for part-time workers include some school teachers who have been classified according to standard hours worked, not actual hours.

Reliability of the estimates

7. Since the estimates in this bulletin are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same questionnaires and procedures. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample, and not the whole population, was enumerated. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained from a comparable complete enumeration, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

8. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this bulletin. A table of standard errors which is intended to be of general application is therefore given below (Table A). Standard errors of estimates of quarter-to-quarter changes are given in Table B, and approximate standard errors of estimates of the total number of persons in Australia in each of the principal employment status categories, classified by sex only, in Table C.

9. The standard errors in these tables are averages based on calculations for a limited number of surveys and are also averages over a wide range of labour force characteristics. These figures thus give not a precise measure but an indication of the magnitude of the standard error of any particular estimate for any particular survey. An example of the use of Table A is as follows : if the estimate obtained from the sample is 100,000 and the standard error is 3 per cent of the estimate, i.e. 3,000, there are about two chances in three that the true figure is within the range 97,000 to 103,000 and about nineteen chances in twenty that this figure is between 94,000 and 106,000.

10. The quarter-to-quarter change in the level of an estimate is also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of the change will depend on the standard error of the level of the estimate, rather than on the change itself. Final estimates of standard errors of movement have not yet been calculated, but an indication of the magnitude of standard errors of quarter-to-quarter change is given in Table B, below. The estimates of standard error of quarter-to-quarter change apply only to estimates of change between two consecutive quarters. Changes between corresponding quarters of consecutive years, or between two other non-consecutive quarters, will generally be subject to somewhat greater sampling variability than is indicated in the table below.

TABLE A
STANDARD ERRORS OF QUARTERLY ESTIMATES

Size of estimate (persons)	Approximate standard error of estimates	
	Persons	Per cent of estimate
4,000	750	19
5,000	850	17
10,000	1,100	11
20,000	1,400	7
50,000	2,000	4
100,000	3,000	3
200,000	4,000	2
500,000	5,000	1
1,000,000	5,500	0.6
2,000,000	8,000	0.4

TABLE B
STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF QUARTER-TO-QUARTER CHANGE
(Persons)

Standard error of quarterly level	Standard error of quarter-to-quarter change
1,000	1,300
2,000	2,500
3,000	3,600
4,000	4,300
5,000	4,700
6,000	5,000
7,000	5,200
8,000	5,300

TABLE C

STANDARD ERRORS OF PRINCIPAL EMPLOYMENT STATUS CATEGORIES

Category	Approximate standard error of estimates					
	Males		Females		Persons	
	'000	Per cent	'000	Per cent	'000	Per cent
Employed -						
Agriculture	12	3.2	3	6.3	14	3.2
Other industries	8	0.3	10	0.7	12	0.3
Total	8	0.2	10	0.7	12	0.3
Unemployed	2	6.1	2	5.7	3	4.4
Labour force	7	0.2	10	0.7	12	0.3
Not in the labour force	7	1.1	10	0.4	12	0.4

11. It should be noted that the standard errors of estimates relating to agricultural employment are generally somewhat higher than the standard errors of other estimates of the same magnitude. Estimates for females also tend to have higher standard errors relative to estimates of equivalent size for males in similar employment categories.

12. The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the denominator. Percentages quoted in this bulletin, and any other percentages calculated from figures presented herein, have generally somewhat lower proportional standard errors than have the estimates which form the numerators of the percentages, particularly where the percentages are large.

13. As the standard errors in Tables A and B show, the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error. Very small estimates would thus be subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this bulletin, estimates less than 4,000 have not been shown. Although figures for these small components can be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable.

14. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the non-sampling error, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or only a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

Seasonally adjusted series

15. Original and seasonally adjusted estimates are shown for persons in the labour force, labour force participation rates and unemployed persons in Table 1. The methods used in seasonally adjusting these statistics are explained in "Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1970" (Reference No. 1.10), issued on 29 June 1970.

NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES (a), 1969

	February	May	August	November
PERSONS IN THE LABOUR FORCE ('000)				
Males -				
Original	3,584.2	3,579.6	3,581.5	3,611.3
Seasonally adjusted	3,560.4	3,579.6	3,595.5	3,621.6
Married women -				
Original	891.1	899.7	920.7	971.5
Seasonally adjusted	892.1	904.9	924.7	961.1
All females -				
Original	1,623.3	1,617.6	1,630.0	1,696.0
Seasonally adjusted	1,610.2	1,623.5	1,640.2	1,693.2
Persons -				
Original	5,207.5	5,197.4	5,211.5	5,307.3
Seasonally adjusted	5,171.3	5,204.4	5,236.1	5,312.2
PARTICIPATION RATES (per cent) (b)				
Males -				
Original	83.9	83.3	83.0	83.1
Seasonally adjusted	83.4	83.3	83.3	83.3
Females -				
Original	37.4	37.1	37.3	38.4
Seasonally adjusted	37.2	37.3	37.4	38.4
UNEMPLOYED PERSONS ('000)				
Males -				
Original	43.6	35.4	31.8	43.3
Seasonally adjusted	37.0	36.3	35.2	45.9
Females -				
Original	48.7	39.7	34.3	43.3
Seasonally adjusted	40.5	40.0	39.9	45.7
Persons -				
Original	92.3	75.1	66.1	86.6
Seasonally adjusted	77.5	76.0	74.6	92.5

(a) For details of methods used in seasonally adjusting these series see "Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1970" (Reference No.1.10), issued on 29 June 1970. (b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

TABLE 2. - CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 1969

Month	Employed			Unemployed		Total labour force		Not in labour force ('000)	Civilian population aged 15 and over ('000)
	Agri-culture ('000)	Other industries ('000)	Total ('000)	Number ('000)	Per cent of labour force	Number ('000)	Per cent of population (a)		
MALES									
Feb.	367.7	3,172.9	3,540.6	43.6	1.2	3,584.2	83.9	687.4	4,271.6
May	361.9	3,182.5	3,544.4	35.4	1.0	3,579.8	83.3	715.1	4,294.9
Aug.	367.9	3,181.8	3,549.7	31.8	0.9	3,581.5	83.0	733.9	4,315.4
Nov.	373.1	3,194.9	3,568.0	43.3	1.2	3,611.3	83.1	735.6	4,346.9
MARRIED WOMEN									
Feb.	49.3	819.0	868.2	22.9	2.6	891.1	31.3	1,957.6	2,848.7
May	41.3	835.2	876.6	23.2	2.6	899.7	31.4	1,964.0	2,863.7
Aug.	53.9	847.5	901.4	19.2	2.1	920.7	31.9	1,964.5	2,885.2
Nov.	55.5	896.2	951.7	19.8	2.0	971.5	33.5	1,930.9	2,902.5
OTHER FEMALES (b)									
Feb.	13.0	693.4	706.4	25.8	3.5	732.2	49.1	758.6	1,490.8
May	11.8	689.6	701.4	16.5	2.3	717.9	48.1	774.5	1,492.4
Aug.	14.0	680.3	694.3	15.0	2.1	709.4	47.6	780.7	1,490.0
Nov.	14.7	686.3	701.0	23.4	3.2	724.4	48.0	786.0	1,510.4
ALL FEMALES									
Feb.	62.3	1,512.3	1,574.6	48.7	3.0	1,623.3	37.4	2,716.2	4,339.5
May	53.1	1,524.9	1,578.0	39.7	2.5	1,617.6	37.1	2,738.5	4,356.1
Aug.	67.9	1,527.8	1,595.7	34.3	2.1	1,630.0	37.3	2,745.2	4,375.2
Nov.	70.3	1,582.5	1,652.7	43.3	2.6	1,696.0	38.4	2,716.9	4,412.9
PERSONS									
Feb.	430.0	4,685.2	5,115.2	92.3	1.8	5,207.5	60.5	3,403.6	8,611.1
May	415.0	4,707.4	5,122.4	75.1	1.4	5,197.4	60.1	3,453.6	8,651.0
Aug.	435.8	4,709.6	5,145.4	66.1	1.3	5,211.5	60.0	3,479.1	8,690.6
Nov.	443.4	4,777.4	5,220.7	86.6	1.6	5,307.3	60.6	3,452.5	8,759.8

(a) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group (labour force participation rate). (b) Never married, widowed and divorced.

TABLE 3. - PERSONS IN THE LABOUR FORCE, BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, 1969

(1000)

Month	Age group (years)								Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
MARRIED MEN									
Feb.	4.7	155.4	621.5	676.6	594.4	235.5	157.8	78.9	2,524.7
May	5.5	163.9	626.5	679.2	591.8	234.9	160.2	77.8	2,539.8
Aug.	6.9	169.3	635.2	677.9	596.7	237.2	160.6	79.6	2,563.4
Nov.	6.1	169.8	642.4	680.3	598.5	240.5	163.1	85.1	2,585.8
OTHER MALES (a)									
Feb.	351.0	310.3	157.5	86.9	75.6	33.8	24.1	20.3	1,059.5
May	333.6	303.9	159.9	84.3	79.4	33.7	24.8	20.3	1,040.0
Aug.	318.8	298.4	161.1	84.0	75.5	34.8	25.3	20.2	1,018.1
Nov.	321.4	304.9	164.4	79.3	75.8	35.8	24.7	19.2	1,025.6
ALL MALES									
Feb.	355.7	465.7	779.0	763.5	670.0	269.2	181.9	99.2	3,584.2
May	339.2	467.8	786.4	763.5	671.3	268.6	185.0	98.0	3,579.8
Aug.	325.7	467.6	796.3	761.9	672.3	272.1	185.8	99.7	3,581.5
Nov.	327.5	474.7	806.8	759.6	674.3	276.4	187.8	104.3	3,611.3
MARRIED WOMEN									
Feb.	12.0	124.4	218.8	261.8	200.8	50.7	16.6	6.1	891.1
May	13.3	135.2	220.0	258.4	200.4	50.8	17.2	4.4	899.7
Aug.	14.5	137.9	227.1	259.0	206.1	51.6	18.3	6.2	920.7
Nov.	15.9	141.1	242.3	273.8	215.1	55.7	20.1	7.5	971.5
OTHER FEMALES (a)									
Feb.	311.2	184.4	61.0	47.6	60.7	31.5	20.1	15.8	732.2
May	301.2	176.1	63.2	47.9	64.5	29.4	18.8	16.7	717.9
Aug.	290.4	173.5	65.4	48.7	63.0	32.7	18.4	17.2	709.4
Nov.	291.2	180.6	68.4	50.9	64.4	32.5	18.6	17.7	724.4
ALL FEMALES									
Feb.	323.2	308.8	279.8	309.4	261.4	82.3	36.7	21.8	1,623.3
May	314.6	311.3	283.2	306.3	264.9	80.2	36.0	21.2	1,617.6
Aug.	304.8	311.4	292.5	307.8	269.2	84.3	36.7	23.4	1,630.0
Nov.	307.1	321.8	310.7	324.7	279.5	88.2	38.7	25.3	1,696.0
MARRIED PERSONS									
Feb.	16.7	279.7	840.3	938.4	795.1	286.2	174.4	84.9	3,415.8
May	18.9	299.1	846.5	937.6	792.3	285.7	177.4	82.2	3,439.5
Aug.	21.4	307.1	862.3	937.0	802.9	288.8	178.8	85.8	3,484.1
Nov.	21.9	311.0	884.7	954.1	813.6	296.3	183.2	92.6	3,557.3
OTHER PERSONS (a)									
Feb.	662.1	494.7	218.5	134.4	136.3	65.3	44.2	36.0	1,791.7
May	634.9	480.0	223.1	132.3	143.9	63.1	43.6	37.0	1,757.9
Aug.	609.2	471.9	226.5	132.7	138.6	67.6	43.7	37.4	1,727.4
Nov.	612.6	485.5	232.9	130.2	140.2	68.3	43.3	36.9	1,750.0
ALL PERSONS									
Feb.	678.8	774.5	1,058.8	1,072.8	931.5	351.5	218.7	121.0	5,207.5
May	653.7	779.1	1,069.6	1,069.8	936.2	348.8	221.0	119.2	5,197.4
Aug.	630.6	779.0	1,088.8	1,069.7	941.4	356.4	222.5	123.2	5,211.5
Nov.	634.6	796.5	1,117.6	1,084.4	953.8	364.6	226.4	129.5	5,307.3

(a) Never married, widowed and divorced.

TABLE 4. - PARTICIPATION RATES (a), BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, 1969

(Per cent)

Month	Age group (years)								Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
MARRIED MEN									
Feb.	100.0	99.0	99.1	98.7	97.4	92.7	79.9	26.5	89.1
May	97.8	98.7	99.0	98.9	97.4	92.2	80.6	26.1	89.1
Aug.	97.0	97.9	99.0	98.7	97.3	92.9	79.9	26.5	89.1
Nov.	96.6	98.5	99.0	98.6	97.2	93.7	80.6	27.6	89.1
OTHER MALES (b)									
Feb.	65.1	91.6	93.5	90.4	87.0	80.4	64.8	15.6	73.6
May	61.7	90.3	93.1	89.8	87.4	79.5	66.4	15.5	72.0
Aug.	59.0	89.1	93.2	90.4	85.8	80.4	69.0	15.7	70.8
Nov.	59.1	89.9	93.0	87.4	84.2	80.8	65.3	15.5	70.9
ALL MALES									
Feb.	65.4	94.0	97.9	97.7	96.1	91.0	77.5	23.2	83.9
May	62.1	93.1	97.8	97.8	96.1	90.4	78.3	22.9	83.3
Aug.	59.5	92.1	97.7	97.7	95.9	91.1	78.2	23.3	83.0
Nov.	59.6	92.8	97.7	97.3	95.5	91.8	78.2	24.1	83.1
MARRIED WOMEN									
Feb.	32.1	42.3	32.0	39.2	34.2	23.1	10.8	2.9	31.3
May	34.8	44.2	32.0	38.7	34.4	22.7	11.1	2.2	31.4
Aug.	33.1	44.2	32.8	39.1	35.3	22.9	11.6	3.0	31.9
Nov.	37.5	45.1	34.7	41.3	36.5	24.3	12.6	3.6	33.5
OTHER FEMALES (b)									
Feb.	63.3	91.4	82.7	71.4	58.7	42.4	23.5	3.8	49.1
May	61.0	90.1	82.9	72.7	60.1	41.0	22.2	4.2	48.1
Aug.	59.2	89.5	82.8	71.3	58.2	44.9	21.8	4.4	47.6
Nov.	58.9	90.8	82.0	73.8	59.3	44.5	21.7	4.5	48.0
ALL FEMALES									
Feb.	61.1	62.3	37.0	42.1	37.9	28.0	15.4	3.6	37.4
May	59.1	62.1	37.1	41.8	38.4	27.1	15.0	3.5	37.1
Aug.	57.1	61.6	37.9	42.1	38.9	28.3	15.2	3.9	37.3
Nov.	57.2	62.9	39.7	44.3	40.1	29.2	15.8	4.2	38.4
MARRIED PERSONS									
Feb.	39.7	62.0	64.2	69.3	66.4	60.4	49.6	16.9	60.1
May	42.9	63.4	64.1	69.3	66.5	59.6	50.1	16.4	60.2
Aug.	42.1	63.4	64.6	69.4	67.1	60.1	49.9	16.9	60.5
Nov.	45.1	64.1	65.6	70.5	67.6	60.9	50.7	17.9	61.3
OTHER PERSONS (b)									
Feb.	64.2	91.5	90.2	82.6	71.7	56.1	36.0	6.9	61.2
May	61.4	90.2	90.0	82.7	72.6	55.3	35.7	7.0	59.9
Aug.	59.1	89.2	89.9	82.3	70.6	58.1	36.1	7.1	59.0
Nov.	59.0	90.2	89.5	81.5	70.6	58.2	35.0	7.1	59.2
ALL PERSONS									
Feb.	63.3	78.1	68.2	70.7	67.1	59.6	46.1	11.8	60.5
May	60.6	77.6	68.2	70.7	67.4	58.8	46.4	11.6	60.1
Aug.	58.3	76.9	68.6	70.8	67.6	59.7	46.4	12.0	60.0
Nov.	58.4	77.9	69.5	71.7	68.0	60.4	46.7	12.5	60.6

(a) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group. (b) Never married, widowed and divorced.

TABLE 5. - PERSONS IN THE LABOUR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY, 1969

('000)

Industry group	February	May	August	November
MALES				
Agriculture	371.9	367.1	371.3	375.0
Manufacturing	1,031.3	1,034.7	1,039.3	1,024.2
Building and construction	424.7	433.6	429.2	440.8
Transport and storage	260.4	260.8	263.1	259.7
Finance and property	125.8	127.1	127.9	129.0
Commerce	538.7	539.6	532.5	538.0
Community and business services	261.9	262.3	258.4	271.3
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	138.9	137.6	136.0	132.9
Other industries	424.5	414.9	422.3	427.0
No previous work experience (a)	6.1	*	*	13.4
Total	3,584.2	3,579.8	3,581.5	3,611.3
FEMALES				
Agriculture	62.9	54.9	68.6	71.0
Manufacturing	349.9	349.3	353.5	361.1
Building and construction	19.0	19.9	20.6	21.2
Transport and storage	27.7	28.8	29.7	29.4
Finance and property	93.8	93.1	92.9	93.0
Commerce	367.5	372.7	363.6	387.1
Community and business services	386.7	395.5	391.5	402.9
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	214.0	207.8	208.1	217.0
Other industries	91.8	90.3	97.1	99.7
No previous work experience (a)	10.1	5.1	4.5	13.5
Total	1,623.3	1,617.6	1,630.0	1,696.0
PERSONS				
Agriculture	434.8	422.0	439.8	446.0
Other primary	22.7	20.0	20.1	22.6
Mining and quarrying	62.6	60.5	65.8	66.1
Manufacturing	1,381.2	1,384.0	1,392.7	1,385.3
Building and construction	443.7	453.6	449.9	462.0
Transport and storage	288.2	289.6	292.8	289.1
Finance and property	219.6	220.3	220.8	222.0
Commerce	906.2	912.3	896.1	925.1
Community and business services	648.6	657.8	649.9	674.2
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	352.8	345.5	344.1	349.9
Other industries	430.9	424.8	433.5	437.9
No previous work experience (a)	16.2	7.1	6.1	26.9
Total	5,207.5	5,197.4	5,211.5	5,307.3

(a) Looking for first job. * Less than 4,000. See page 6.

TABLE 6. - PERSONS IN THE LABOUR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION, 1969

('000)

Occupation group	February	May	August	November
MALES				
Professional and technical	321.1	318.2	316.1	329.9
Administrative, executive and managerial	282.0	285.3	286.7	288.7
Clerical	318.8	322.5	319.8	316.5
Sales	210.2	205.8	208.7	215.4
Farmers, fishermen, timbergetters, etc.	413.9	407.4	409.3	416.1
Transport and communication	274.6	273.6	273.5	278.2
Craftsmen, production-process workers, etc. (a)	1,600.2	1,609.7	1,606.0	1,596.3
Service, sport and recreation	157.3	155.3	159.7	156.8
No previous work experience (b)	6.1	*	*	13.4
Total	3,584.2	3,579.8	3,581.5	3,611.3
MARRIED WOMEN				
Professional and technical	90.2	92.0	96.2	96.3
Administrative, executive and managerial	30.5	27.5	28.7	31.8
Clerical	222.5	226.0	237.0	255.8
Sales	126.6	127.3	126.7	134.5
Farmers, fishermen, timbergetters, etc.	45.8	38.8	49.0	50.7
Transport and communication	21.0	23.1	24.9	25.8
Craftsmen, production-process workers, etc.	171.4	176.2	174.0	181.1
Service, sport and recreation	182.0	187.6	183.8	194.2
No previous work experience (b)	*	*	*	*
Total	891.1	899.7	920.7	971.5
ALL FEMALES				
Professional and technical	229.7	226.3	229.5	223.5
Administrative, executive and managerial	40.8	38.8	40.8	43.8
Clerical	499.7	500.4	509.7	531.9
Sales	209.3	212.1	206.0	219.8
Farmers, fishermen, timbergetters, etc.	58.1	50.3	62.0	64.4
Transport and communication	40.5	44.2	45.6	45.0
Craftsmen, production-process workers, etc.	250.1	251.0	248.6	258.5
Service, sport and recreation	284.9	289.4	283.4	295.4
No previous work experience (b)	10.1	5.1	4.5	13.5
Total	1,623.3	1,617.6	1,630.0	1,696.0

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 6. - PERSONS IN THE LABOUR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION, 1969 - continued

('000)

Occupation group	February	May	August	November
PERSONS				
Professional and technical	550.8	544.5	545.7	553.4
Administrative, executive and managerial	322.9	324.1	327.5	332.5
Clerical	818.5	822.9	829.4	848.5
Sales	419.5	417.9	414.7	435.2
Farmers, fishermen, timbergetters, etc.	472.1	457.7	471.3	480.5
Miners, quarrymen, etc.	35.2	32.7	33.6	33.5
Transport and communication	315.1	317.8	319.2	323.2
Craftsmen, production-process workers, etc.	1,815.1	1,827.9	1,821.0	1,821.3
Service, sport and recreation	442.2	444.7	443.1	452.2
No previous work experience (b)	16.2	7.1	6.1	26.9
Total	5,207.5	5,197.4	5,211.5	5,307.3

(a) Includes miners, quarrymen, etc. (b) Looking for first job. * Less than 4,000. See page 6.

TABLE 7. - EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY AGE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, 1969

('000)

Month	Age group (years)								Total	
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over		
EMPLOYERS AND SELF-EMPLOYED										
Males-										
Feb.	5.9	29.9	120.4	149.3	146.6	58.1	38.2	38.9	587.3	
May	5.7	30.8	119.0	152.1	144.6	58.7	38.2	37.9	587.0	
Aug.	5.7	29.9	123.6	151.6	141.3	59.3	39.9	38.7	589.9	
Nov.	6.7	28.6	125.4	153.0	138.2	59.5	41.5	38.7	591.7	
Females-										
Feb.	*	5.6	30.1	41.9	35.5	10.7	7.7	5.6	138.5	
May	*	7.2	30.3	38.9	33.7	11.9	7.0	5.4	135.6	
Aug.	*	7.6	35.1	43.5	38.3	12.1	7.7	5.5	150.6	
Nov.	*	8.2	33.9	46.1	38.4	12.7	7.2	6.5	154.0	
Persons-										
Feb.	7.3	35.5	150.5	191.2	182.1	68.8	45.9	44.5	725.8	
May	7.0	37.9	149.3	191.0	178.3	70.6	45.2	43.3	722.6	
Aug.	6.6	37.4	158.7	195.1	179.7	71.4	47.6	44.1	740.5	
Nov.	7.6	36.9	159.4	199.1	176.6	72.2	48.7	45.3	745.7	
WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS										
Males-										
Feb.	333.0	425.0	652.6	609.3	519.0	208.2	141.8	58.8	2,947.6	
May	321.9	428.6	661.1	606.5	522.2	207.4	144.5	58.8	2,951.0	
Aug.	309.1	431.2	667.9	605.1	526.2	210.5	143.9	59.4	2,953.2	
Nov.	298.8	437.4	675.6	601.9	532.4	214.5	145.1	64.5	2,970.2	
Females-										
Feb.	300.6	293.6	236.6	255.3	215.6	68.5	28.0	15.7	1,413.7	
May	300.0	294.2	239.7	258.3	222.0	66.1	27.8	15.5	1,423.5	
Aug.	291.5	295.1	247.7	253.7	222.9	70.2	27.7	17.2	1,426.0	
Nov.	286.9	303.2	268.1	268.2	232.9	72.5	30.3	18.2	1,480.3	
Persons-										
Feb.	633.6	718.5	889.1	864.6	734.6	276.6	169.8	74.4	4,361.3	
May	621.9	722.8	900.8	864.8	744.2	273.5	172.2	74.3	4,374.5	
Aug.	600.6	726.2	915.6	858.8	749.0	280.7	171.6	76.6	4,379.2	
Nov.	585.8	740.5	943.8	870.1	765.3	287.0	175.4	82.7	4,450.5	

* Less than 4,000. See page 6.

TABLE 7. - EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY AGE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, 1969 - continued
('000)

Month	Age group (years)								Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
TOTAL (a)									
Males-									
Feb.	342.0	456.2	773.2	758.7	666.0	266.4	180.1	98.0	3,540.6
May	331.5	460.6	780.3	758.8	666.9	266.2	183.0	97.1	3,544.4
Aug.	318.1	462.3	792.0	757.0	667.6	269.9	184.3	98.5	3,549.7
Nov.	308.7	466.9	801.8	755.1	670.9	274.2	186.6	103.7	3,568.0
Females-									
Feb.	303.6	301.1	271.2	302.3	257.2	81.3	36.4	21.5	1,574.6
May	302.6	302.7	274.2	301.5	261.0	79.1	35.8	21.0	1,578.0
Aug.	294.1	303.9	285.5	302.5	266.0	83.8	36.6	23.3	1,595.7
Nov.	288.4	312.7	305.1	320.2	276.0	86.8	38.6	25.1	1,652.7
Persons-									
Feb.	645.5	757.3	1,044.3	1,061.0	923.3	347.7	216.5	119.5	5,115.2
May	634.0	763.3	1,054.5	1,060.4	927.9	345.3	218.8	118.1	5,122.4
Aug.	612.2	766.2	1,077.5	1,059.5	933.6	353.7	220.9	121.9	5,145.4
Nov.	597.1	779.6	1,106.9	1,075.3	947.0	361.0	225.2	128.7	5,220.7

(a) Includes unpaid family helpers.

TABLE 8. - EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS, 1969
('000)

	Full-time workers (a)			Part-time workers (b)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Feb.	3,402.9	1,158.7	4,561.6	137.6	415.9	553.6
May	3,406.7	1,165.4	4,572.1	137.7	412.6	550.2
Aug.	3,410.7	1,163.9	4,574.7	139.0	431.8	570.8
Nov.	3,443.9	1,214.5	4,658.4	124.1	438.2	562.3

(a) Persons who usually work 35 hours a week or more, and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during survey week. (b) Persons who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during survey week.

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYED MALES, BY AGE AND HOURS WORKED, 1969

('000)

Month	Hours worked								Total	
	0	1-29	30-34	35-39	40	41-44	45-48	49-59		
15-19 YEARS										
Feb.	14.4	24.5	11.6	27.5	197.3	16.3	19.3	16.5	14.5	342.0
May	13.6	28.2	25.5	26.1	176.0	17.0	17.2	14.7	13.1	331.5
Aug.	12.0	29.6	17.2	25.7	168.9	18.0	18.8	15.2	12.7	318.1
Nov.	8.0	31.3	18.8	25.3	156.6	17.4	18.6	17.0	15.7	308.7
20-24 YEARS										
Feb.	22.8	13.6	15.8	44.4	217.4	28.8	39.2	40.2	34.0	456.2
May	18.8	19.4	30.1	45.8	207.1	29.9	39.3	37.9	32.2	460.6
Aug.	17.3	20.7	22.7	49.2	206.9	27.7	43.0	43.3	31.3	462.3
Nov.	13.6	21.7	21.1	44.2	203.5	27.9	43.4	49.8	41.7	466.9
25-34 YEARS										
Feb.	31.1	19.7	28.0	56.6	325.6	44.4	79.8	92.0	95.8	773.2
May	35.9	28.4	47.5	59.8	299.2	42.3	81.2	96.6	89.4	780.3
Aug.	35.1	24.9	31.4	59.9	321.5	44.6	83.9	102.9	87.8	792.0
Nov.	25.1	27.7	32.0	69.0	292.2	41.8	92.9	114.5	106.8	801.8
35-44 YEARS										
Feb.	32.0	20.6	19.8	54.8	321.2	43.6	74.9	92.5	99.4	758.7
May	47.6	26.1	43.1	53.7	289.2	41.2	78.3	87.3	92.5	758.8
Aug.	37.0	23.6	25.6	56.2	300.4	43.6	83.3	95.9	91.3	757.0
Nov.	24.8	22.8	31.0	55.7	274.9	44.2	79.9	103.8	118.1	755.1
45-54 YEARS										
Feb.	32.7	17.3	14.7	49.1	310.2	35.1	56.8	71.8	78.3	666.0
May	43.0	20.8	42.4	50.8	280.0	36.6	52.4	67.8	73.3	666.9
Aug.	37.3	23.3	19.4	52.6	289.4	36.8	66.3	71.9	70.5	667.6
Nov.	28.0	22.1	26.2	54.8	269.4	43.6	65.1	75.3	86.6	670.9
55 YEARS AND OVER										
Feb.	35.2	42.6	13.8	43.5	250.9	27.5	37.1	43.3	50.7	544.5
May	35.1	44.7	38.7	46.7	222.5	27.5	41.2	42.8	47.1	546.3
Aug.	35.4	45.2	23.0	45.6	233.8	32.1	40.8	50.1	46.8	552.7
Nov.	29.9	49.7	29.1	42.9	227.6	35.0	44.5	47.7	58.1	564.5
TOTAL										
Feb.	168.2	138.4	103.7	275.9	1,622.6	195.8	307.1	356.4	372.6	3,540.6
May	194.1	167.5	227.3	282.8	1,474.0	194.5	309.6	347.1	347.5	3,544.4
Aug.	174.1	167.3	139.4	289.3	1,521.0	202.9	336.1	379.3	340.5	3,549.7
Nov.	129.5	175.3	158.1	291.9	1,424.1	209.9	344.3	408.0	426.9	3,568.0

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYED FEMALES, BY AGE AND HOURS WORKED, 1969

('000)

Month	Hours worked								Total
	0	1-29	30-34	35-39	40	41-44	45-48	49-59	
15-19 YEARS									
Feb.	17.3	21.7	14.3	57.5	164.9	16.3	6.9	*	*
May	12.9	21.8	23.0	58.8	159.7	14.0	7.5	*	*
Aug.	13.0	23.5	15.8	58.3	157.9	13.7	6.6	*	*
Nov.	8.2	28.7	14.4	55.7	148.9	17.5	8.9	4.2	*
20-24 YEARS									
Feb.	13.2	25.9	28.3	67.3	137.2	10.5	9.9	5.0	*
May	18.5	29.9	27.0	65.8	135.6	10.3	8.2	4.9	*
Aug.	20.2	31.6	25.5	62.8	132.6	13.8	8.1	5.3	4.0
Nov.	10.3	31.8	25.8	74.9	133.8	13.3	10.3	9.0	*
25-34 YEARS									
Feb.	13.0	75.2	20.9	35.1	98.7	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.2
May	20.8	76.1	24.1	33.8	93.2	6.7	6.6	6.0	6.9
Aug.	18.9	80.8	25.8	37.2	96.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	8.1
Nov.	12.9	89.5	23.4	42.8	99.6	10.6	8.5	9.3	8.6
35-44 YEARS									
Feb.	15.1	82.8	25.1	33.7	111.1	5.9	8.9	8.5	11.2
May	23.6	85.1	29.1	33.0	99.5	6.6	8.2	6.1	10.4
Aug.	18.6	89.8	26.1	31.0	102.8	9.2	7.3	8.0	9.9
Nov.	13.1	104.4	28.3	32.4	103.5	7.8	8.5	8.7	13.7
45-54 YEARS									
Feb.	13.0	69.3	20.0	27.0	94.8	5.7	6.9	8.2	12.3
May	18.3	71.5	24.5	28.5	85.8	6.8	7.9	7.4	10.3
Aug.	16.3	74.4	23.0	30.9	87.8	7.2	6.0	8.8	11.6
Nov.	11.2	81.9	25.3	29.5	86.9	8.9	10.0	9.5	12.9
55 YEARS AND OVER									
Feb.	6.7	42.6	11.8	14.9	45.5	*	*	4.3	7.1
May	10.3	40.6	11.8	16.8	38.3	*	*	*	7.0
Aug.	10.7	44.9	11.0	17.5	40.2	*	*	5.5	7.1
Nov.	6.8	48.6	13.1	15.4	45.7	*	4.1	4.8	8.2
TOTAL									
Feb.	78.3	317.6	120.5	235.6	652.3	48.7	42.5	36.1	43.1
May	104.5	325.0	139.4	236.8	612.1	47.8	42.2	31.9	38.1
Aug.	97.6	344.9	127.2	237.7	617.6	53.7	37.3	37.5	42.1
Nov.	62.4	384.9	130.3	250.7	618.4	61.8	50.2	45.4	48.7

* Less than 4,000. See page 6.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY AGE AND HOURS WORKED, 1969

('000)

Month	Hours worked								Total	
	0	1-29	30-34	35-39	40	41-44	45-48	49-59		
15-19 YEARS										
Feb.	31.7	46.3	25.9	85.0	362.2	32.6	26.1	19.6	16.0	645.5
May	26.6	50.0	48.6	84.9	335.7	31.0	24.8	18.5	14.1	634.0
Aug.	25.0	53.1	33.0	84.0	326.8	31.7	25.4	19.2	14.0	612.2
Nov.	16.2	60.0	33.2	81.0	305.5	34.9	27.5	21.2	17.6	597.1
20-24 YEARS										
Feb.	35.9	39.6	44.1	111.7	354.6	39.3	49.1	45.2	37.8	757.3
May	37.3	49.4	57.1	111.6	342.7	40.2	47.5	42.8	34.8	763.3
Aug.	37.5	52.2	48.3	112.0	339.5	41.5	51.2	48.6	35.3	766.2
Nov.	23.9	53.4	46.9	119.1	337.3	41.3	53.6	58.8	45.2	779.6
25-34 YEARS										
Feb.	44.1	95.0	48.9	91.7	424.4	51.4	86.7	99.1	103.0	1,044.3
May	56.7	104.5	71.6	93.6	392.4	49.0	87.8	102.7	96.2	1,054.5
Aug.	54.0	105.8	57.3	97.1	417.9	50.8	90.0	108.9	95.9	1,077.5
Nov.	38.0	117.1	55.3	111.8	391.8	52.4	101.4	123.8	115.3	1,106.9
35-44 YEARS										
Feb.	47.1	103.4	44.9	88.5	432.3	49.5	83.8	101.0	110.6	1,061.0
May	71.2	111.1	72.2	86.7	388.7	47.8	86.4	93.4	102.9	1,060.4
Aug.	55.6	113.4	51.7	87.2	403.2	52.8	90.6	103.8	101.3	1,059.5
Nov.	37.9	127.3	59.2	88.1	378.3	52.0	88.3	112.4	131.7	1,075.3
45-54 YEARS										
Feb.	45.7	86.7	34.7	76.2	404.9	40.8	63.7	80.0	90.6	923.3
May	61.3	92.3	66.8	79.3	365.8	43.4	60.4	75.2	83.5	927.9
Aug.	53.6	97.7	42.3	83.6	377.3	44.1	72.3	80.7	82.1	933.6
Nov.	39.2	104.0	51.5	84.3	356.3	52.4	75.1	84.7	99.5	947.0
55 YEARS AND OVER										
Feb.	41.9	85.2	25.5	58.4	296.4	30.8	40.3	47.5	57.8	683.8
May	45.5	85.2	50.5	63.5	260.9	31.0	45.0	46.5	54.1	682.2
Aug.	46.1	90.0	34.0	63.1	273.9	35.7	44.1	55.6	53.9	696.4
Nov.	36.7	98.3	42.2	58.3	273.3	38.7	48.6	52.5	66.3	714.9
TOTAL										
Feb.	246.5	456.0	224.1	511.5	2,274.9	244.5	349.6	392.4	415.8	5,115.2
May	298.6	492.5	366.7	519.6	2,086.1	242.3	351.8	379.1	385.6	5,122.4
Aug.	271.7	512.2	266.5	527.0	2,138.6	256.6	373.4	416.8	382.5	5,145.4
Nov.	191.9	560.1	288.4	542.6	2,042.5	271.7	394.5	453.4	475.6	5,220.7

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND HOURS WORKED, 1969

('000)

Month	Hours worked									Total	
	0	1-29	30-34	35-39	40	41-44	45-48	49-59	60 and over		
EMPLOYERS AND SELF-EMPLOYED											
Males-											
Feb.	20.8	28.9	10.9	17.1	113.1	22.1	50.2	107.0	217.0	587.3	
May	25.9	29.3	15.2	18.1	105.5	18.4	55.0	116.8	202.8	587.0	
Aug.	22.8	30.9	14.2	17.1	111.4	22.5	52.2	118.6	200.2	589.9	
Nov.	16.4	28.5	15.9	18.1	98.2	18.0	49.7	101.9	245.1	591.7	
Females-											
Feb.	9.1	48.8	6.8	6.8	18.2	5.0	6.2	12.0	25.6	138.5	
May	10.6	47.8	8.1	6.7	17.3	4.4	7.4	10.1	23.0	135.6	
Aug.	9.1	58.8	7.9	8.1	17.9	5.0	5.0	12.9	25.9	150.6	
Nov.	9.2	58.7	7.8	8.7	18.3	5.1	7.2	12.3	26.7	154.0	
Persons-											
Feb.	29.9	77.6	17.7	23.9	131.4	27.1	56.5	119.0	242.6	725.8	
May	36.6	77.2	23.2	24.9	122.8	22.8	62.4	126.9	225.9	722.6	
Aug.	32.0	89.7	22.1	25.3	129.2	27.5	57.1	131.4	226.1	740.5	
Nov.	25.6	87.2	23.7	26.7	116.5	23.1	56.9	114.2	271.8	745.7	
WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS											
Males-											
Feb.	147.3	109.1	92.4	258.7	1,508.7	173.4	256.1	247.5	154.3	2,947.6	
May	168.2	136.6	212.1	264.6	1,367.7	175.9	253.6	229.2	143.1	2,951.0	
Aug.	151.2	134.7	125.0	271.8	1,409.1	180.0	283.2	259.8	138.4	2,953.2	
Nov.	113.1	145.9	141.9	273.7	1,325.2	191.7	294.3	304.9	179.6	2,970.2	
Females-											
Feb.	69.3	258.4	112.6	227.0	631.1	43.1	34.5	22.3	15.4	1,413.7	
May	93.9	268.3	130.0	228.7	592.5	42.9	33.8	21.0	12.4	1,423.5	
Aug.	88.4	277.4	117.8	227.8	597.4	47.9	31.6	23.3	14.3	1,426.0	
Nov.	53.2	318.3	120.9	240.9	598.5	55.7	42.8	30.8	19.2	1,480.3	
Persons-											
Feb.	216.6	367.5	205.0	485.7	2,139.9	216.5	290.6	269.8	169.7	4,361.3	
May	262.0	404.9	342.1	493.3	1,960.2	218.7	287.4	250.2	155.6	4,374.5	
Aug.	239.6	412.0	242.8	499.6	2,006.5	227.9	314.8	283.1	152.7	4,379.2	
Nov.	166.3	464.2	262.7	514.6	1,923.7	247.4	337.1	335.7	198.8	4,450.5	

NOTE. - For total males, females and persons, including unpaid family helpers, classified by hours worked, see pages 16 to 18.

TABLE 13. - AVERAGE HOURS WORKED BY EMPLOYED PERSONS (a), 1969

	February	May	August	November
Males	41.7	40.8	41.3	42.7
Wage and salary earners	39.8	38.9	39.4	40.5
Other (b)	51.3	50.3	50.6	53.3
Females	33.3	32.3	32.4	33.2
Married women	31.7	30.3	30.7	31.3
Other females (c)	35.3	35.0	34.6	35.8
Wage and salary earners	33.2	32.2	32.3	33.1
Other (b)	34.9	33.5	33.4	34.3
Persons	39.2	38.2	38.5	39.6

(a) Persons with jobs who did not work during survey week have been included in the calculation of average hours worked. (b) Employers, self-employed and unpaid family helpers. (c) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

TABLE 14. - PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, 1969

(1000)

	February	May	August	November
EMPLOYERS AND SELF-EMPLOYED				
Males	230.6	226.7	224.6	228.0
Females	25.2	24.7	34.0	34.7
Persons	255.9	251.4	258.6	262.7
WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS				
Males	132.4	129.4	137.4	140.4
Females	22.8	18.2	22.7	24.5
Persons	155.2	147.5	160.1	164.9
TOTAL (a)				
Males	367.7	361.9	367.9	373.1
Females	62.3	53.1	67.9	70.3
Persons	430.0	415.0	435.8	443.4

(a) Includes unpaid family helpers.

TABLE 15. - FULL-TIME WORKERS (a), BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, 1969

(‘000)

Month	Age group (years)								Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
MARRIED MEN									
Feb.	4.7	148.9	598.6	662.1	581.2	225.9	148.7	56.5	2,426.4
May	5.5	158.1	605.5	664.4	578.4	226.7	149.9	58.6	2,447.0
Aug.	6.5	164.8	615.1	665.0	583.4	227.3	151.2	59.1	2,472.4
Nov.	5.8	165.8	630.8	668.7	587.7	233.4	152.3	59.5	2,504.2
OTHER MALES (b)									
Feb.	315.1	290.6	149.1	81.3	72.0	31.4	22.6	14.4	976.5
May	301.3	284.7	150.2	80.0	74.9	31.1	22.9	14.6	959.7
Aug.	285.6	279.0	152.4	79.6	71.4	33.0	23.4	13.9	938.3
Nov.	275.4	288.7	156.8	76.0	72.9	34.0	22.4	13.4	939.7
ALL MALES									
Feb.	319.9	439.5	747.7	743.4	653.1	257.3	171.3	70.9	3,402.9
May	306.8	442.8	755.7	744.4	653.3	257.8	172.8	73.1	3,406.7
Aug.	292.1	443.9	767.5	744.6	654.8	260.3	174.6	73.0	3,410.7
Nov.	281.2	454.5	787.7	744.8	660.6	267.4	174.7	73.0	3,443.9
MARRIED WOMEN									
Feb.	9.6	96.2	126.6	156.8	123.7	28.6	8.7	*	553.1
May	10.5	104.8	127.9	156.2	119.9	28.9	9.0	*	559.4
Aug.	11.7	106.8	130.4	152.1	125.7	30.2	10.0	*	569.7
Nov.	13.3	112.6	142.7	157.2	130.9	30.1	10.8	*	600.5
OTHER FEMALES (b)									
Feb.	270.3	157.3	50.6	38.7	44.8	23.1	12.4	8.4	605.6
May	268.2	152.6	52.6	40.1	49.5	21.2	12.9	8.9	606.0
Aug.	257.3	150.6	53.4	39.5	48.5	23.4	12.3	9.2	594.2
Nov.	251.6	164.8	60.8	41.3	48.8	23.8	13.5	9.3	614.0
ALL FEMALES									
Feb.	279.9	253.5	177.2	195.5	168.5	51.8	21.1	11.1	1,158.7
May	278.7	257.4	180.5	196.4	169.4	50.1	21.8	11.0	1,165.4
Aug.	269.1	257.3	183.8	191.6	174.2	53.6	22.3	12.1	1,163.9
Nov.	264.9	277.4	203.5	198.5	179.7	53.9	24.3	12.2	1,214.5
PERSONS									
Feb.	599.8	693.0	924.9	938.9	821.6	309.0	192.4	82.0	4,561.6
May	585.5	700.3	936.2	940.8	822.7	307.9	194.6	84.1	4,572.1
Aug.	561.2	701.2	951.3	936.2	829.0	313.8	196.9	85.1	4,574.7
Nov.	546.1	732.0	991.1	943.3	840.3	321.3	199.1	85.2	4,658.4

(a) Persons who usually work 35 hours a week or more, and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during survey week. (b) Never married, widowed and divorced. * Less than 4,000. See page 6.

TABLE 16. - FULL-TIME WORKERS (a), BY INDUSTRY, 1939

(1000)

Industry group	February	May	August	November
MALES				
Agriculture	355.8	352.1	355.6	361.5
Manufacturing	1,007.7	1,011.7	1,017.4	999.3
Building and construction	412.9	424.6	416.3	430.8
Transport and storage	252.1	250.0	254.1	250.5
Finance and property	122.6	123.8	123.9	124.3
Commerce	513.1	513.1	505.4	508.4
Community and business services	203.3	202.8	203.4	234.4
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	119.3	120.6	119.3	114.6
Other industries	416.1	408.0	415.1	420.1
Total	3,402.9	3,406.7	3,410.7	3,443.9
FEMALES				
Agriculture	34.1	30.0	35.2	37.8
Manufacturing	303.3	301.9	303.5	303.9
Transport and storage	21.3	21.8	20.5	20.4
Finance and property	81.2	80.9	79.6	80.8
Commerce	273.6	278.9	270.6	285.2
Community and business services	236.3	246.0	242.3	270.5
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	121.8	117.9	118.6	121.0
Other industries	87.2	87.9	93.7	94.9
Total	1,158.7	1,165.4	1,163.9	1,214.5
PERSONS				
Agriculture	389.9	382.1	390.8	399.3
Other primary	21.4	19.1	19.1	21.2
Mining and quarrying	60.6	58.1	63.2	64.8
Manufacturing	1,311.0	1,313.6	1,320.9	1,303.1
Building and construction	422.8	434.2	426.5	440.6
Transport and storage	273.4	271.8	274.6	270.9
Finance and property	203.8	204.7	203.5	205.1
Commerce	786.8	792.0	776.0	793.7
Community and business services	439.5	448.8	445.6	504.9
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	241.1	238.5	237.9	235.6
Other industries	411.5	409.2	416.6	419.2
Total	4,561.6	4,572.1	4,574.7	4,658.4

(a) See note (a) to Table 15.

TABLE 17. - FULL-TIME WORKERS (a), BY OCCUPATION, 1969

('000)

Occupation group	February	May	August	November
MALES				
Professional and technical	263.3	260.3	262.9	296.2
Administrative, executive and managerial	275.3	279.5	281.8	282.0
Clerical	311.1	314.1	310.8	307.8
Sales	195.4	190.4	191.7	197.1
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	391.9	386.9	387.6	395.3
Transport and communication	264.2	263.1	264.2	267.0
Craftsmen, production-process workers, etc. (b)	1,558.1	1,569.8	1,566.0	1,556.7
Service, sport and recreation	143.6	142.5	145.6	141.7
Total	3,402.9	3,406.7	3,410.7	3,443.9
FEMALES				
Professional and technical	126.9	127.6	130.4	151.4
Administrative, executive and managerial	33.6	33.5	33.9	36.7
Clerical	411.7	418.6	414.9	429.2
Sales	140.3	142.0	138.4	146.0
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	31.4	27.6	31.8	33.6
Transport and communication	32.5	35.1	35.4	34.7
Craftsmen, production-process workers, etc.	220.9	219.6	218.2	220.6
Service, sport and recreation	161.4	161.5	160.8	162.5
Total	1,158.7	1,165.4	1,163.9	1,214.5
PERSONS				
Professional and technical	390.3	387.9	393.4	447.6
Administrative, executive and managerial	308.9	313.0	315.8	318.7
Clerical	722.7	732.7	725.7	737.1
Sales	335.6	332.4	330.1	343.1
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	423.3	414.5	419.4	428.8
Transport and communication	296.7	298.2	299.7	301.7
Craftsmen, production-process workers, etc. (b)	1,779.0	1,789.4	1,784.2	1,777.2
Service, sport and recreation	305.0	304.0	306.5	304.2
Total	4,561.6	4,572.1	4,574.7	4,658.4

(a) See note (a) to Table 15. (b) Includes miners, quarrymen, etc.

TABLE 18. - FULL-TIME WORKERS (a), BY HOURS WORKED, 1969
('000)

Month	Hours worked							Total
	0	1-15	16-23	24-29	30-34	Total under 35	35 and over	
MALES								
Feb.	159.6	12.1	23.5	28.0	49.3	272.6	3,130.3	3,402.9
May	170.4	15.5	26.5	48.6	190.1	451.2	2,955.5	3,406.7
Aug.	156.1	19.2	31.4	41.5	93.6	341.8	3,068.9	3,410.7
Nov.	120.6	14.7	26.3	57.6	119.5	338.7	3,105.2	3,443.9
FEMALES								
Feb.	53.6	5.4	7.6	12.9	20.9	100.4	1,058.3	1,158.7
May	53.1	6.5	9.4	18.7	68.7	156.4	1,009.0	1,165.4
Aug.	59.2	7.1	11.6	17.6	42.4	137.9	1,026.0	1,163.9
Nov.	41.7	5.9	10.9	28.3	52.6	139.4	1,075.1	1,214.5
PERSONS								
Feb.	213.2	17.6	31.1	40.9	70.2	373.0	4,188.6	4,561.6
May	223.5	22.0	35.9	67.4	258.8	607.6	3,964.6	4,572.1
Aug.	215.3	26.3	43.0	59.1	136.1	479.7	4,095.0	4,574.7
Nov.	162.3	20.6	37.2	85.9	172.1	478.1	4,180.3	4,658.4

(a) See note (a) to Table 15.

TABLE 19. - FULL-TIME WORKERS (a) WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS,
BY REASON FOR ABSENCE, 1969
('000)

Reason for absence	February	May	August	November
MALES				
Leave or holiday	164.0	205.5	168.1	162.1
Own illness or injury	66.5	86.1	130.8	83.8
Bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.	11.3	23.8	12.8	23.2
Began or lost job in week	10.8	8.3	9.3	9.3
On short time	5.1	*	4.8	4.3
Other reasons (b)	14.8	124.1	15.9	56.1
Total	272.6	451.2	341.8	338.7
FEMALES				
Leave or holiday	60.3	78.0	73.8	69.2
Own illness or injury	27.4	37.3	48.7	34.7
Began or lost job in week	7.0	5.2	5.3	6.2
Other reasons (c)	5.6	35.9	10.2	29.4
Total	100.4	156.4	137.9	139.4
PERSONS				
Leave or holiday	224.4	283.5	241.9	231.2
Own illness or injury	93.9	123.4	179.5	118.4
Bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.	13.1	25.2	13.4	24.7
Began or lost job in week	17.8	13.5	14.6	15.5
On short time	6.1	5.2	6.3	5.4
Other reasons (b)	17.7	156.8	24.0	82.8
Total	373.0	607.6	479.7	478.1

(a) See note (a) to Table 15. (b) Includes industrial disputes. (c) Includes bad weather, plant breakdown, etc., short time and industrial disputes. * Less than 4,000. See page 6.

TABLE 20. - PART-TIME WORKERS (a), BY AGE, 1969

(1000)

Month	Age group (years)								Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
MALES									
Feb.	22.1	16.1	25.5	15.4	12.9	9.2	8.8	27.1	137.6
May	24.7	17.8	24.6	14.5	13.6	8.4	10.2	24.0	137.7
Aug.	26.0	18.4	24.5	12.4	12.8	9.6	9.7	25.5	139.0
Nov.	27.5	12.4	14.2	10.3	10.3	6.8	11.9	30.7	124.1
FEMALES									
Feb.	83.6	47.6	93.9	106.8	88.7	29.6	15.3	10.4	415.9
May	23.9	45.3	93.7	105.2	91.6	29.0	14.0	10.0	412.6
Aug.	25.0	46.6	101.7	110.9	91.8	30.2	14.3	11.3	431.8
Nov.	23.5	35.2	101.6	121.7	96.3	32.8	14.2	12.8	438.2
PERSONS									
Feb.	45.7	64.3	119.4	122.2	101.6	38.7	24.1	37.5	553.6
May	48.5	63.1	118.3	119.6	105.2	37.4	24.2	34.0	550.2
Aug.	51.0	65.0	126.3	123.3	104.6	39.8	24.0	36.8	570.8
Nov.	50.9	47.6	115.8	132.0	106.7	39.7	26.1	43.5	562.3

(a) Persons who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during survey week.

TABLE 21. - PART-TIME WORKERS (a), BY MARITAL STATUS, 1969

(1000)

	February	May	August	November
Males				
Married	82.1	76.9	75.9	69.4
Not married (b)	55.5	60.8	63.1	54.7
Total	137.6	137.7	139.0	124.1
Females				
Married	315.2	317.2	331.7	351.2
Not married (b)	100.8	95.4	100.1	87.0
Total	415.9	412.6	431.8	438.2
Persons				
Married	397.3	394.0	407.5	420.7
Not married (b)	156.3	156.2	163.2	141.7
Total	553.6	550.2	570.8	562.3

(a) See note (a) to table above. (b) Never married, widowed and divorced.

TABLE 22. - PART-TIME WORKERS (a), BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, 1969

('000)

	February	May	August	November
Males (b)				
Employers	137.6	137.7	139.0	124.1
Self-employed	7.2	6.0	6.8	6.1
Wage and salary earners	19.5	16.7	16.7	17.3
	110.4	113.7	113.7	99.7
Females	415.9	412.6	431.8	438.2
Employers	21.2	17.0	25.5	24.3
Self-employed	38.5	41.8	43.5	45.8
Wage and salary earners	345.3	344.9	352.9	359.0
Unpaid family helpers	10.9	8.9	9.8	9.2
Persons	553.6	550.2	570.8	562.3

(a) See note (a) to Table 20. (b) Includes unpaid family helpers.

TABLE 23. - PART-TIME WORKERS (a), BY INDUSTRY, 1969

('000)

Industry group	February	May	August	November
MALES				
Agriculture	11.9	9.8	12.3	11.6
Manufacturing	12.4	12.9	12.5	15.1
Commerce	20.6	22.0	23.0	24.7
Community and business services	56.3	58.0	53.7	35.4
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	16.8	15.4	14.4	15.8
Other industries	19.6	19.6	23.0	21.6
Total	137.6	137.7	139.0	124.1
FEMALES				
Agriculture	28.2	23.1	32.8	32.4
Manufacturing	35.9	38.6	42.6	49.6
Commerce	84.5	84.6	84.7	93.9
Community and business services	144.8	144.1	145.0	127.4
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	84.1	83.0	84.1	90.9
Other industries	38.6	39.1	42.7	44.0
Total	415.9	412.6	431.8	438.2
PERSONS				
Agriculture	40.1	32.9	45.1	44.0
Manufacturing	48.2	51.6	55.1	64.6
Building and construction	13.5	14.6	18.0	16.9
Transport and storage	12.8	14.9	16.0	16.0
Finance and property	13.9	13.8	15.6	15.2
Commerce	105.0	106.6	107.7	118.6
Community and business services	201.0	202.1	198.7	162.8
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	100.9	98.4	98.5	106.7
Other industries	17.9	15.4	16.2	17.5
Total	553.6	550.2	570.8	562.3

(a) See note (a) to Table 20.

TABLE 24. - PART-TIME WORKERS (a), BY OCCUPATION, 1969

('000)

Occupation group	February	May	August	November
MALES				
Professional and technical	56.1	56.5	52.2	32.7
Clerical	5.7	6.1	7.6	6.7
Sales	13.2	13.8	15.1	15.8
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	17.3	15.2	17.8	18.0
Craftsmen, production-process workers, etc.	19.5	21.6	22.2	23.1
Service, sport and recreation	10.5	9.9	11.2	12.1
Other occupations	15.3	14.5	13.0	15.7
Total	137.6	137.7	139.0	124.1
FEMALES				
Professional and technical	100.0	96.4	96.6	69.4
Clerical	77.2	75.3	87.7	95.0
Sales	62.1	63.6	62.3	69.1
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	26.2	20.9	29.7	30.1
Craftsmen, production-process workers, etc.	21.5	23.7	24.2	31.6
Service, sport and recreation	114.6	119.0	116.0	126.9
Other occupations	14.3	13.7	15.4	16.1
Total	415.9	412.6	431.8	438.2
PERSONS				
Professional and technical	156.2	152.8	148.7	102.1
Clerical	82.9	81.4	95.3	101.7
Sales	75.2	77.4	77.4	84.9
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	43.5	36.1	47.5	48.2
Craftsmen, production-process workers, etc.	41.0	45.3	46.4	54.7
Service, sport and recreation	125.1	128.9	127.2	139.0
Other occupations	29.6	28.2	28.4	31.8
Total	553.6	550.2	570.8	562.3

(a) See note (a) to Table 20.

TABLE 25. - PART-TIME WORKERS (a), BY HOURS WORKED, 1969
('000)

Hours worked	February	May	August	November
MALES				
0	8.6	23.7	18.0	8.9
1-15	35.9	36.4	40.0	42.8
16-29	38.8	40.5	35.2	33.9
30-34	54.4	37.1	45.7	38.6
Total	137.6	137.7	139.0	124.1
FEMALES				
0	24.7	51.4	38.4	20.7
1-15	140.8	141.1	157.5	170.8
16-29	150.9	149.3	151.1	169.0
30-34	99.5	70.8	84.7	77.7
Total	415.9	412.6	431.8	438.2
PERSONS				
0	33.3	75.0	56.4	29.6
1-15	176.6	177.5	197.6	213.6
16-29	189.7	189.8	186.3	202.9
30-34	153.9	107.9	130.5	116.2
Total	553.6	550.2	570.8	562.3

(a) See note (a) to Table 20.

TABLE 26. - PART-TIME WORKERS (a), BY REASON FOR WORKING PART-TIME, 1969
('000)

Reason for working part time	February	May	August	November
MALES				
Prefer to work part time	125.6	125.8	127.5	111.9
No suitable work available	8.5	7.4	8.0	6.4
Other reasons	*	4.4	*	5.8
Total	137.6	137.7	139.0	124.1
FEMALES				
Prefer to work part time	391.7	387.0	408.8	412.9
No suitable work available	15.6	17.1	14.3	15.4
Other reasons	8.6	8.5	8.7	9.9
Total	415.9	412.6	431.8	438.2
PERSONS				
Prefer to work part time	517.3	512.9	536.3	524.8
No suitable work available	24.1	24.5	22.3	21.8
Other reasons	12.2	12.9	12.1	15.7
Total	553.6	550.2	570.8	562.3

(a) See note (a) to Table 20. * Less than 4,000. See page 6.

TABLE 27. - EMPLOYED MARRIED WOMEN, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, 1969

('000)

Occupational status	February	May	August	November
Employers	54.5	48.2	57.8	57.8
Self-employed persons	63.7	65.4	69.5	73.7
Wage and salary earners	730.4	745.9	757.4	803.2
Unpaid family helpers	19.6	17.1	16.8	17.0
Total	868.2	876.6	901.4	951.7

TABLE 28. - EMPLOYED MARRIED WOMEN, BY AGE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, 1969

('000)

Month	Age group (years)							Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60 and over	
EMPLOYERS AND SELF-EMPLOYED								
Feb.	*	4.6	29.4	39.4	30.2	7.7	6.7	118.2
May	*	5.4	28.6	35.8	29.2	8.6	5.5	113.6
Aug.	*	5.8	33.2	40.2	32.7	8.7	6.5	127.3
Nov.	*	6.1	32.4	43.1	33.2	9.4	6.9	131.5
WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS								
Feb.	10.3	114.2	177.4	211.5	161.3	40.4	15.1	730.4
May	11.8	122.8	179.2	214.1	162.6	40.2	15.2	745.9
Aug.	12.9	126.3	185.3	209.1	166.1	41.4	16.3	757.4
Nov.	14.8	127.6	202.1	221.2	174.7	43.5	19.3	803.2
TOTAL (a)								
Feb.	10.8	120.3	211.1	255.9	197.6	50.1	22.5	868.2
May	12.5	129.4	211.8	254.2	197.1	49.9	21.6	876.6
Aug.	13.2	133.2	221.2	254.5	203.5	51.5	24.4	901.4
Nov.	15.2	134.7	237.4	270.2	212.4	54.5	27.4	951.7

(a) Includes unpaid family helpers. * Less than 4,000. See page 6.

TABLE 29. - EMPLOYED MARRIED WOMEN, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND

HOURS WORKED, 1969

('000)

Hours worked	February	May	August	November
WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS				
0	34.7	53.5	45.7	29.1
1 - 15	88.8	91.3	97.5	108.2
16 - 29	106.5	115.9	112.7	135.7
30 - 34	64.6	77.4	69.8	73.9
35 - 39	86.8	89.1	95.2	102.4
40	299.3	271.3	284.9	288.7
41 - 44	15.9	16.8	19.5	22.0
45 and over	33.7	30.5	32.1	43.1
Total	730.4	745.9	757.4	803.2
OTHER THAN WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS				
0	7.9	9.8	8.1	7.8
1 - 15	27.1	27.9	32.5	33.1
16 - 29	25.4	21.7	26.9	27.8
30 - 34	6.8	8.4	8.0	8.2
35 - 39	7.3	6.7	8.5	7.7
40	16.2	15.5	16.1	16.3
41 - 44	4.7	4.2	4.9	4.6
45 and over	42.4	36.5	39.1	43.0
Total	137.8	130.7	144.1	148.5
TOTAL				
0	42.6	63.4	53.8	36.9
1 - 15	116.0	119.3	130.0	141.3
16 - 29	131.9	137.6	139.6	163.5
30 - 34	71.4	85.8	77.8	82.1
35 - 39	94.0	95.7	103.7	110.2
40	315.6	286.7	300.9	305.0
41 - 44	20.6	21.1	24.3	26.6
45 and over	76.1	67.0	71.3	86.2
Total	868.2	876.6	901.4	951.7

TABLE 30. - EMPLOYED MARRIED WOMEN, BY INDUSTRY AND HOURS WORKED, 1969

(*000)

Industry group	February	May	August	November
0-15 HOURS				
Agriculture	10.3	9.6	10.8	12.2
Manufacturing	15.5	21.2	23.2	22.4
Commerce	39.9	44.6	41.5	39.8
Community and business services	35.8	49.2	45.5	39.6
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	35.8	36.3	38.5	38.7
Other industries	21.2	21.7	24.3	25.5
Total	158.5	182.6	183.7	178.2
16-34 HOURS				
Agriculture	17.5	14.7	20.2	19.1
Manufacturing	31.7	53.4	40.9	56.2
Commerce	41.5	46.4	43.4	51.7
Community and business services	65.0	56.9	62.5	61.9
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	31.3	32.4	30.3	35.6
Other industries	16.4	19.5	20.1	21.0
Total	203.4	223.3	217.4	245.6
35-44 HOURS				
Agriculture	10.1	9.0	11.9	12.7
Manufacturing	159.1	139.7	152.8	140.9
Commerce	99.2	95.6	101.1	105.3
Community and business services	69.3	70.6	70.8	86.8
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	44.0	40.2	41.2	40.6
Other industries	48.6	48.4	51.2	55.5
Total	430.2	403.5	429.0	441.8
45 HOURS AND OVER				
Agriculture	11.5	8.0	11.0	11.5
Manufacturing	13.2	11.1	10.2	14.7
Commerce	23.3	21.8	22.7	25.5
Community and business services	7.5	7.9	7.0	10.8
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	16.5	14.3	15.7	18.6
Other industries	4.1	*	4.7	5.2
Total	76.1	67.0	71.3	86.2
TOTAL				
Agriculture	49.3	41.3	53.9	55.5
Manufacturing	219.6	225.5	227.0	234.1
Commerce	203.9	208.4	208.8	222.2
Community and business services	177.6	184.5	185.8	199.1
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	127.6	123.3	125.6	133.6
Other industries	90.3	93.6	100.3	107.2
Total	868.2	876.6	901.4	951.7

* Less than 4,000. See page 6.

TABLE 31. - MARRIED WOMEN WHO WORKED PART TIME (a), BY AGE AND HOURS WORKED, 1969

('000)

Month	Age group (years)					Total
	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55 and over	
0-15 HOURS						
Feb.	7.8	39.7	42.8	28.8	14.1	133.1
May	11.1	45.2	45.8	33.1	14.9	150.1
Aug.	10.8	47.0	46.8	33.7	15.2	153.4
Nov.	8.3	48.5	48.6	33.6	16.1	155.1
16-29 HOURS						
Feb.	7.1	31.9	38.5	31.5	12.8	121.7
May	9.1	28.9	39.5	31.6	11.4	120.5
Aug.	9.7	31.0	39.2	30.5	12.4	122.8
Nov.	10.8	34.2	47.7	34.8	15.3	142.8
30-34 HOURS						
Feb.	10.4	13.0	17.8	13.5	5.6	60.4
May	6.4	9.8	12.7	12.5	5.2	46.6
Aug.	7.4	12.8	16.4	13.6	5.3	55.4
Nov.	4.9	12.1	16.6	13.2	6.6	53.4
TOTAL						
Feb.	25.3	84.5	99.1	73.9	32.5	315.2
May	26.6	83.9	98.0	77.1	31.5	317.2
Aug.	27.9	90.7	102.4	77.8	32.9	331.7
Nov.	24.0	94.7	113.0	81.5	38.0	351.2

(a) Persons who usually work less than 35 hours and who did so during survey week.

TABLE 32. - MARRIED WOMEN WHO WORKED PART TIME (a), BY INDUSTRY AND HOURS WORKED, 1969

('000)

Month	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Commerce	Community and business services	Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	Other industries	Total
0-15 HOURS							
Feb.	8.8	9.5	33.7	30.5	33.0	17.6	133.1
May	8.3	12.6	37.3	41.3	33.1	17.5	150.1
Aug.	9.8	14.1	36.6	38.0	35.7	19.2	153.4
Nov.	11.6	16.5	34.9	35.7	35.9	20.6	155.1
16-29 HOURS							
Feb.	13.5	13.5	30.3	31.0	23.0	10.5	121.7
May	10.1	14.7	27.7	31.2	24.7	12.2	120.5
Aug.	15.2	14.6	28.7	31.7	20.7	11.9	122.8
Nov.	15.4	19.1	34.9	35.1	25.9	12.4	142.8
30-34 HOURS							
Feb.	*	8.0	8.9	30.8	6.3	*	60.4
May	*	6.2	8.1	20.9	5.1	4.0	46.6
Aug.	*	7.4	6.7	25.7	7.6	4.6	55.4
Nov.	*	8.6	7.9	23.2	6.9	4.6	53.4
TOTAL							
Feb.	24.8	31.0	72.9	92.2	62.3	32.0	315.2
May	20.7	33.5	73.1	93.4	62.9	33.6	317.2
Aug.	28.4	36.1	72.0	95.4	64.0	35.7	331.7
Nov.	29.3	44.1	77.7	93.9	68.6	37.5	351.2

(a) See note to table above. * Less than 4,000. See page 6.

TABLE 33. - MARRIED WOMEN WHO WORKED PART TIME (a), BY OCCUPATION AND HOURS WORKED, 1969
('000)

Occupation group	February	May	August	November
0-15 HOURS				
Professional and technical	15.1	24.7	23.8	17.5
Clerical	36.0	35.2	40.3	44.8
Sales	25.0	28.4	27.0	25.5
Service, sport and recreation	39.4	42.1	41.8	43.0
Other occupations	17.6	19.7	20.4	24.3
Total	133.1	150.1	153.4	155.1
16-29 HOURS				
Professional and technical	15.1	16.7	15.2	14.7
Clerical	25.3	24.5	27.2	28.6
Sales	21.5	18.8	20.4	25.5
Service, sport and recreation	34.5	38.7	33.4	41.2
Other occupations	25.3	21.8	26.6	32.7
Total	121.7	120.5	122.8	142.8
30-34 HOURS				
Professional and technical	23.1	12.6	17.3	13.4
Clerical	8.0	7.9	9.8	10.8
Sales	5.8	5.8	*	4.6
Service, sport and recreation	14.1	12.1	14.3	14.2
Other occupations	9.5	8.2	10.0	10.5
Total	60.4	46.6	55.4	53.4
TOTAL				
Professional and technical	53.3	53.9	56.3	45.6
Clerical	69.3	67.6	77.4	84.2
Sales	52.2	53.0	51.4	55.6
Service, sport and recreation	88.0	93.0	89.5	98.4
Other occupations	52.3	49.7	57.1	67.4
Total	315.2	317.2	331.7	351.2

(a) See note (a) to Table 31. * Less than 4,000. See page 6.

TABLE 34. - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY AGE, 1969

Month	Number unemployed ('000)				Per cent of labour force (a)			
	15-19 years	20-34 years	35 years and over	Total	15-19 years	20-34 years	35 years and over	Total
MALES								
Feb.	13.7	15.3	14.6	43.6	3.9	1.2	0.7	1.2
May	7.7	13.3	14.4	35.4	2.3	1.1	0.7	1.0
Aug.	7.7	9.7	14.5	31.8	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.9
Nov.	18.8	12.7	11.8	43.3	5.7	1.0	0.6	1.2
FEMALES								
Feb.	19.6	16.3	12.8	48.7	6.1	2.8	1.8	3.0
May	12.0	17.5	10.2	39.7	3.8	2.9	1.4	2.5
Aug.	10.7	14.4	9.1	34.3	3.5	2.4	1.3	2.1
Nov.	18.7	14.8	9.8	43.3	6.1	2.3	1.3	2.6
PERSONS								
Feb.	33.3	31.7	27.3	92.3	4.9	1.7	1.0	1.8
May	19.7	30.8	24.6	75.1	3.0	1.7	0.9	1.4
Aug.	18.4	24.1	23.6	66.1	2.9	1.3	0.9	1.3
Nov.	37.5	27.5	21.6	86.6	5.9	1.4	0.8	1.6

(a) The unemployed in each group as a percentage of the civilian labour force in the same group.

TABLE 35. - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY MARITAL STATUS, DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (a)
AND FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS, 1969
('000)

Month	Marital status		Duration of unemployment (a) (weeks)				Looking for -		Total
	Married	Not married (b)	Under 2	2 and under 4	4 and under 13	13 and over	Full-time work (c)	Part-time work (d)	
MALES									
Feb.	16.2	27.4	8.5	11.5	18.2	5.5	39.9	*	43.6
May	15.9	19.5	6.9	10.4	11.1	7.0	33.4	*	35.4
Aug.	15.2	16.6	7.5	9.7	10.0	4.6	29.4	*	31.8
Nov.	12.1	31.2	16.0	13.6	9.4	4.4	38.8	4.5	43.3
FEMALES									
Feb.	22.9	25.8	9.2	15.7	15.5	8.3	36.0	12.7	48.7
May	23.2	16.5	10.6	11.0	10.3	7.8	27.8	11.8	39.7
Aug.	19.2	15.0	8.1	9.9	11.7	4.6	24.3	10.0	34.3
Nov.	19.8	23.4	15.6	11.5	9.6	6.6	30.9	12.4	43.3
PERSONS									
Feb.	39.0	53.3	17.7	27.2	33.7	13.7	76.0	16.4	92.3
May	39.1	36.0	17.5	21.4	21.4	14.8	61.2	13.8	75.1
Aug.	34.5	31.6	15.6	19.5	21.7	9.2	53.7	12.4	66.1
Nov.	31.9	54.6	31.6	25.1	19.0	10.9	69.6	16.9	86.6

(a) Period from the time the person began looking for work, or was laid off, to the end of survey week.

(b) Never married, widowed and divorced. (c) Includes persons laid off from full-time jobs. (d) Includes persons laid off from part-time jobs. * Less than 4,000. See page 6.

TABLE 36. - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY, 1969

Industry group	February	May	August	November
NUMBER ('000)				
Manufacturing	22.0	18.8	16.7	17.5
Building and construction	7.4	4.8	5.4	4.5
Commerce	14.5	13.7	12.4	12.9
Community and business services	7.9	6.9	5.5	6.5
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	10.8	8.5	7.7	7.7
Other industries	13.4	15.2	12.3	10.6
No previous work experience	16.2	7.1	6.1	26.9
Total	92.3	75.1	66.1	86.6
PER CENT OF LABOUR FORCE (a)				
Manufacturing	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3
Building and construction	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.0
Commerce	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
Community and business services	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.2
Other industries	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7
No previous work experience	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.6

(a) The unemployed in each group as a percentage of the civilian labour force in the same group.

TABLE 37. - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, 1969

Occupation group	February	May	August	November
NUMBER ('000)				
Clerical	12.9	8.8	8.4	9.7
Sales	8.5	8.1	7.3	7.3
Craftsmen, production-process workers, etc.	28.4	24.3	22.2	21.8
Service, sport and recreation	12.1	11.8	9.4	8.9
Other occupations	14.2	14.9	12.7	11.8
No previous work experience	16.2	7.1	6.1	26.9
Total	92.3	75.1	66.1	86.6
PER CENT OF LABOUR FORCE (a)				
Clerical	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1
Sales	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
Craftsmen, production-process workers, etc.	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
Service, sport and recreation	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.0
Other occupations	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
No previous work experience	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.6

(a) The unemployed in each group as a percentage of the civilian labour force in the same group.

TABLE 38. - PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE, BY AGE, 1969

('000)

Month	Age group (years)									Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	
MALES										
Feb.	188.0	29.9	16.4	18.2	27.2	26.7	52.9	105.8	222.3	687.4
May	207.1	34.8	18.0	17.2	27.5	28.6	51.2	106.9	223.8	715.1
Aug.	222.1	40.1	18.4	17.7	29.0	26.5	51.7	105.1	223.4	733.9
Nov.	222.4	36.8	19.0	21.0	31.6	24.7	52.3	106.3	221.5	735.6
MARRIED WOMEN										
Feb.	25.4	169.7	464.0	406.4	386.0	169.1	137.1	99.5	100.4	1,957.6
May	25.0	170.4	467.3	408.7	382.7	173.4	137.9	97.3	101.2	1,964.0
Aug.	29.2	173.8	466.1	404.2	377.9	173.7	138.9	98.0	102.8	1,964.5
Nov.	26.5	171.5	456.9	389.5	373.4	173.8	138.8	96.3	104.3	1,930.9
OTHER FEMALES (a)										
Feb.	180.7	17.4	12.8	19.0	42.6	42.8	65.4	85.2	292.5	758.6
May	192.4	19.2	13.0	18.0	42.9	42.3	66.1	88.1	292.5	774.5
Aug.	200.0	20.4	13.5	19.7	45.3	40.2	65.9	85.6	290.0	780.7
Nov.	203.1	18.2	15.1	18.1	44.1	40.5	67.2	88.4	291.3	786.0
ALL FEMALES										
Feb.	206.1	187.1	476.8	425.4	428.6	211.9	202.6	184.7	392.9	2,716.2
May	217.4	189.6	480.3	426.7	425.6	215.7	204.0	185.4	393.7	2,738.5
Aug.	229.2	194.2	479.6	423.8	423.1	213.9	204.8	183.6	392.8	2,745.2
Nov.	229.6	189.7	472.0	407.6	417.5	214.3	206.0	184.7	395.5	2,716.9
PERSONS										
Feb.	394.2	217.0	493.2	443.7	455.7	238.6	255.4	290.5	615.3	3,403.6
May	424.6	224.5	498.3	443.9	453.1	244.3	255.2	292.3	617.5	3,453.6
Aug.	451.2	234.3	498.0	441.5	452.2	240.4	256.5	288.7	616.2	3,479.1
Nov.	452.0	226.5	490.9	428.5	449.1	239.0	258.4	291.0	617.0	3,452.5

(a) Never married, widowed and divorced.

TABLE 39. - PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE, BY MAJOR ACTIVITY, 1969

('000)

Major activity	February	May	August	November
MALES				
Kept house	14.2	11.2	12.0	10.4
Went to school	176.8	223.8	240.8	236.4
Retired or voluntarily idle	399.5	381.4	385.0	392.2
Permanently unable to work	48.3	46.2	42.6	45.3
Institutionalised (a)	48.6	52.5	53.5	51.3
Total	687.4	715.1	733.9	735.6
MARRIED WOMEN				
Kept house	1,924.7	1,930.8	1,927.3	1,891.4
Went to school	*	*	*	*
Retired or voluntarily idle	15.4	15.6	19.2	20.2
Permanently unable to work	5.5	5.4	4.4	4.6
Institutionalised (a)	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.3
Total	1,957.6	1,964.0	1,964.5	1,930.9
OTHER FEMALES (b)				
Kept house	436.3	432.2	424.3	422.2
Went to school	151.7	184.8	193.9	192.7
Retired or voluntarily idle	104.9	94.7	100.1	106.7
Permanently unable to work	18.4	21.3	21.2	20.4
Institutionalised (a)	47.2	41.5	41.2	44.0
Total	758.6	774.5	780.7	786.0
ALL FEMALES				
Kept house	2,361.0	2,363.0	2,351.6	2,313.7
Went to school	153.0	186.1	196.2	196.0
Retired or voluntarily idle	120.3	110.3	119.4	126.9
Permanently unable to work	24.0	26.7	25.6	25.1
Institutionalised (a)	57.8	52.4	52.4	55.3
Total	2,716.2	2,738.5	2,745.2	2,716.9
PERSONS				
Kept house	2,375.2	2,374.2	2,363.6	2,324.1
Went to school	329.8	409.9	437.0	432.4
Retired or voluntarily idle	519.9	491.7	504.3	519.1
Permanently unable to work	72.2	72.9	68.3	70.3
Institutionalised (a)	106.5	104.9	105.9	106.6
Total	3,403.6	3,453.6	3,479.1	3,452.5

(a) Comprises inmates of gaols, patients in hospitals, sanatoria, etc. for whom, for the purpose of the survey, the institution was regarded as their dwelling. (b) Never married, widowed and divorced. * Less than 4,000. See page 6.

